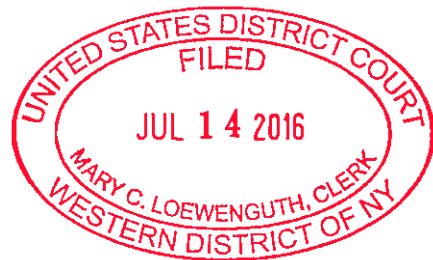


IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

16-CR-6026G

ALEXANDER BUIE,

Defendant.

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**PLEA AGREEMENT**

The defendant, ALEXANDER BUIE, and the United States Attorney for the Western District of New York (hereinafter "the government") hereby enter into a plea agreement with the terms and conditions as set out below.

**I. THE PLEA AND POSSIBLE SENTENCE**

1. The defendant agrees to waive indictment and plead guilty to a one-count Information which charges a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1) (possession of  $\alpha$ -Pyrrolidinopentiophenone (Alpha PHP) with the intent to distribute), for which the maximum possible sentence is a term of imprisonment of 20 years, a fine of \$1,000,000, a mandatory \$100 special assessment, and a term of supervised release of at least three (3) years and up to life. The defendant understands that the penalties set forth in this paragraph are the maximum penalties that can be imposed by the Court at sentencing.

2. The defendant understands that the Court may enter an order of community restitution in an amount not to exceed any fine imposed pursuant to Title 18, United States

Code, Section 3663(c) and Sentencing Guidelines § 5E1.1(d).

3. The defendant understands that, if it is determined that he has violated any of the terms and conditions of his term of supervised release, he may be required to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release, up to two (2) years, without credit for time previously served on supervised release. As a consequence, in the event the defendant is sentenced to the maximum term of incarceration, a prison term imposed for a violation of supervised release may result in the defendant serving a sentence of imprisonment longer than the statutory maximum set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement.

## **II. ELEMENTS AND FACTUAL BASIS**

4. The defendant understands the nature of the offenses set forth in Paragraph 1 of this agreement and understands that if this case proceeded to trial, the government would be required to prove beyond a reasonable doubt the following elements of the crimes:

First, that the defendant possessed a substance that he knew was regulated under the Controlled Substances Act or the Controlled Substance Analogue Enforcement Act of 1986;

Second, that the substance possessed was:

- (i) similar in structure and effect to a listed controlled substance in Schedule I, and
- (ii) which has a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system that is substantially similar to or greater than the ... effect on the central nervous system of a controlled substance in schedule I; or
- (iii) with respect to a particular person, which such person represents or intends to have a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system that is substantially similar to or greater than the ... effect on the central nervous system of a controlled substance in schedule I;

Third, that the defendant intended to distribute the substance; and,

Fourth, that the defendant knew the substance was intended for human consumption.

### FACTUAL BASIS

5. The defendant and the government agree to the following facts, which form the basis for the entry of the plea of guilty including relevant conduct:

- a. On or about August 26, 2015, at or near 685 Bailey Road, Henrietta, Western District of New York, the defendant, ALEXANDER BUIE, knowingly, intentionally and unlawfully possessed a mixture and substance containing  $\alpha$ -Pyrrolidinopentiophenone, commonly referred to as "Alpha PHP." Alpha PHP is a synthetic stimulant drug of the cathinone class. The defendant admits and agrees that he knew that the substance he possessed was regulated under either the Controlled Substances Act or the Controlled Substance Analogue Enforcement Act of 1986, and was therefore illegal to possess in the United States.
- b. The defendant admits and agrees that he was aware that Alpha PHP is an analogue of Alpha PVP, a Schedule I controlled substance. The defendant admits and agrees that "Alpha PHP has a stimulant or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system that is substantially similar to or greater than the effect on the central nervous system as Alpha PVP, a Schedule I controlled substance.
- c. The defendant admits and agrees that he possessed Alpha PHP with the intent to distribute the substance to another, knowing or representing that the substance was intended for human consumption.
- d. The defendant understands, agrees and does not dispute that approximately one (1) kilogram of Alpha PHP is the total amount involved in the defendant's relevant conduct encompassed in Count 1 of the Information which could be readily proven by the government against the defendant. The defendant further understands, agrees and does not dispute that when converted to marijuana pursuant to the Drug Equivalency Tables under Guidelines § 2D1.1, the total amount involved in the defendant's relevant conduct is the equivalent to more than 100 kilograms but less than 400 kilograms of marijuana. In this regard, the defendant understands that 1 gram of Alpha PHP, which is of the cathinone class, equals 380 grams of marijuana.

### **III. SENTENCING GUIDELINES**

6. The defendant understands that the Court must consider but is not bound by the Sentencing Guidelines (Sentencing Reform Act of 1984).

#### **BASE OFFENSE LEVEL**

7. The government and the defendant agree that Guidelines §§ 2D1.1(a)(5) and 2D1.1(c)(8) apply to the offense of conviction and provide for a base offense level of 24.

#### **SPECIFIC OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS** **U.S.S.G. CHAPTER 2 ADJUSTMENTS**

8. The government and the defendant agree that the following specific offense characteristic does apply:

- a. the 2-level decrease pursuant to Guidelines § 2D1.1(b)(17) (safety valve).

#### **ADJUSTED OFFENSE LEVEL**

9. Based on the foregoing, it is the understanding of the government and the defendant that the adjusted offense level for the offense of conviction is 22.

#### **ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY**

10. At sentencing, the government agrees not to oppose the recommendation that the Court apply the two (2) level downward adjustment of Guidelines § 3E1.1(a) (acceptance of responsibility), and further agrees to move the Court to apply the additional one (1) level

downward adjustment of Guidelines § 3E1.1(b), which would result in a total offense level of 19.

### CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY

11. It is the understanding of the government and the defendant that the defendant's criminal history category is I. The defendant understands that if the defendant is sentenced for, or convicted of, any other charges prior to sentencing in this action the defendant's criminal history category may increase. The defendant understands that the defendant has no right to withdraw the plea of guilty based on the Court's determination of the defendant's criminal history category.

### GUIDELINES' APPLICATION, CALCULATIONS AND IMPACT

12. It is the understanding of the government and the defendant that, with a total offense level of 19 and a criminal history category of I, the defendant's sentencing range would be a term of imprisonment of **30 to 37 months, a fine of \$10,000 to \$1,000,000, and a period of supervised release of 3 years.** Notwithstanding this, the defendant understands that at sentencing the defendant is subject to the maximum penalties set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement.

13. The government and the defendant agree to the Sentencing Guidelines calculations set forth in this agreement and neither party will advocate or recommend the application of any other Guideline, or move for any Guidelines departure, or move for or recommend a sentence outside the Guidelines, except as specifically set forth in this

agreement. A breach of this paragraph by one party will relieve the other party of any agreements made in this plea agreement with respect to sentencing motions and recommendations. A breach of this paragraph by the defendant shall also relieve the government from any agreements to dismiss or not pursue additional charges.

14. The defendant understands that the Court is not bound to accept any Sentencing Guidelines calculations set forth in this agreement and the defendant will not be entitled to withdraw the plea of guilty based on the sentence imposed by the Court.

#### **IV. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS**

15. In the event the defendant's plea of guilty is withdrawn, or conviction vacated, either pre- or post-sentence, by way of appeal, motion, post-conviction proceeding, collateral attack or otherwise, the defendant agrees that any charges dismissed pursuant to this agreement shall be automatically reinstated upon motion of the government and further agrees not to assert the statute of limitations as a defense to any other criminal offense involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances or controlled substance analogues, which is not time barred as of the date of this agreement. This waiver shall be effective for a period of six months following the date upon which the withdrawal of the guilty plea or vacating of the conviction becomes final.

## **V. GOVERNMENT RIGHTS AND RESERVATIONS**

16. The defendant understands that the government has reserved the right to:
  - a. provide to the Probation Office and the Court all the information and evidence in its possession that the government deems relevant concerning the defendant's background, character and involvement in the offense charged, the circumstances surrounding the charge and the defendant's criminal history;
  - b. respond at sentencing to any statements made by the defendant or on the defendant's behalf that are inconsistent with the information and evidence available to the government;
  - c. advocate for a specific sentence consistent with the terms of this agreement, including the amount of a fine and/or the method of payment; and
  - d. modify its position with respect to any sentencing recommendation or sentencing factor under the Guidelines including criminal history category, in the event that subsequent to this agreement the government receives previously unknown information, including conduct and statements by the defendant subsequent to this agreement, regarding the recommendation or factor.
17. At sentencing, the government will move to dismiss the criminal complaint, 15-MJ-4149, as against the defendant.
18. The defendant agrees that any financial records and information provided by the defendant to the Probation Office, before or after sentencing, may be disclosed to the United States Attorney's Office for use in the collection of any unpaid financial obligation.

## VI. APPEAL RIGHTS

19. The defendant understands that Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742 affords a defendant a limited right to appeal the sentence imposed. The defendant, however, knowingly waives the right to appeal and collaterally attack any component of a sentence imposed by the Court which falls within or is less than the sentencing range for imprisonment, a fine and supervised release set forth in Section III, ¶ 12, above, notwithstanding the manner in which the Court determines the sentence. In the event of an appeal of the defendant's sentence by the government, the defendant reserves the right to argue the correctness of the defendant's sentence.

20. The defendant understands that by agreeing to not collaterally attack the sentence, the defendant is waiving the right to challenge the sentence in the event that in the future the defendant becomes aware of previously unknown facts or a change in the law which the defendant believes would justify a decrease in the defendant's sentence.

21. The government waives its right to appeal any component of a sentence imposed by the Court which falls within or is greater than the sentencing range for imprisonment, a fine and supervised release set forth in Section III, ¶ 12, above, notwithstanding the manner in which the Court determines the sentence. However, in the event of an appeal from the defendant's sentence by the defendant, the government reserves its right to argue the correctness of the defendant's sentence.



## VII. COOPERATION

22. The defendant will cooperate with the government by providing complete and truthful information regarding the defendant's knowledge of any and all criminal activity, whether undertaken by the defendant or others, in any way involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances and controlled substance analogues. The defendant's cooperation shall also include submitting to interviews by government attorneys and agents, as well as testifying truthfully and completely before grand juries and at such pre-trial and trial proceedings as the government shall deem necessary.

23. The defendant's cooperation shall also be provided to any local, state or federal authorities designated by the government and who have agreed to abide by the terms of the "Cooperation" section of this agreement. The defendant's obligation to testify truthfully and completely shall extend to proceedings in local, state and federal courts in jurisdictions which have agreed to abide by this agreement.

24. In exchange for the defendant's plea of guilty and cooperation as set forth in this agreement, the defendant will not be prosecuted by the Office of the United States Attorney for the Western District of New York for any other federal criminal offenses committed in the Western District of New York in any way involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances, and controlled substance analogues, committed up to the date of this agreement and about which the defendant provides complete and truthful information. Such a promise of

non-prosecution does not foreclose any prosecution for an act involving murder, attempted murder, or act of physical violence against the person of another, or conspiracy to commit an act of violence.

25. Further, no testimony, statements or tangible objects provided by the defendant in compliance with this agreement (or any information directly or indirectly derived therefrom) will be used against the defendant in any criminal case, except a prosecution for perjury or making false statements.

26. Upon condition that the defendant has fully complied with all terms and conditions of this agreement, should the government determine that the defendant has provided substantial assistance in the investigation or prosecution of other persons who have committed offenses, the government will move the Court at sentencing to depart downward as provided for in Guidelines § 5K1.1. The defendant understands that the decision to make such a motion is within the sole discretion of the government and that the decision to grant such a motion, and the extent of any downward departure, are matters solely within the discretion of the Court.

27. This agreement does not preclude the prosecution of the defendant for perjury or making false statements in the event the defendant testifies falsely or provides false information to the government. This agreement is not contingent upon the filing of charges against, the return of an Indictment against, or the successful prosecution of, any person or entity.

28. It is a condition of this agreement that, up through the date of the defendant's sentencing, the defendant shall commit no further crimes. It is also a condition of this agreement that the defendant must, at all times, give complete, truthful and accurate information and testimony and not withhold information from the government or refuse to testify truthfully and completely. Should the defendant be sentenced prior to the completion of the defendant's cooperation with the government, the defendant's obligation to comply with the cooperation provisions of this agreement extends past sentencing.

29. In the event the government believes the defendant has violated any of the conditions of the "Cooperation" section of this agreement, the government, in addition to its other rights as set forth in the "Cooperation" section of this agreement, reserves the right: (a) to modify any recommendation the government agreed to make in a motion pursuant to Guidelines § 5K1.1 and (b) to petition the Court, before or after sentencing, for an order declaring that the defendant has breached the "Cooperation" section and relieving the government of its obligations under this section.

30. In the event the government petitions the Court to declare that the defendant has breached the "Cooperation" section of this agreement, whether the defendant has violated any of the conditions of the "Cooperation" section shall be determined by the Court in an appropriate proceeding at which any disclosures and documents provided by the defendant shall be admissible and at which the government shall be required to establish any violation by a preponderance of the evidence. In order to establish any violation by the defendant, the

government is entitled to rely on statements and information given by the defendant pursuant to this agreement.

31. If the "Cooperation" section of this agreement is declared breached by the Court:

- a. the defendant shall thereafter be subject to prosecution for any federal criminal violations of which the government has knowledge, including but not limited to, perjury and obstruction of justice;
- b. the government may withdraw any motion filed pursuant to Sentencing Guidelines § 5K1.1 and/or Rule 35(b);
- c. the defendant has no right to withdraw the plea of guilty;
- d. the defendant shall waive all rights under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(f), Fed. R. Evid. 410 and Sentencing Guidelines § 1B1.8 and the defendant expressly agrees that all statements, testimony and tangible objects provided by the defendant (with the exception of statements made in open court during guilty plea proceedings), whether prior or subsequent to this agreement, can be used directly and indirectly in any and all criminal proceedings against the defendant; and
- e. the defendant agrees that any charges that were dismissed pursuant to this agreement shall be automatically reinstated upon motion of the government. Furthermore, the defendant agrees not to assert the statute of limitations as a defense to any criminal offense involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances and controlled substance analogues, which is not time barred as of the date of this agreement. This waiver shall be effective for a period of six months following the date upon which the Court's order declaring the agreement breached by the defendant becomes final.

32. At the time of sentencing, the government will make the nature and extent of the defendant's compliance with this agreement known to the Court. The government and the defendant will request that sentencing be adjourned until full satisfaction by the defendant

of the terms of this agreement. In the event the defendant is sentenced prior to the completion of the defendant's cooperation with the government, the government reserves the right to modify any recommendation to be made by the government at sentencing pursuant to Guidelines § 5K1.1.

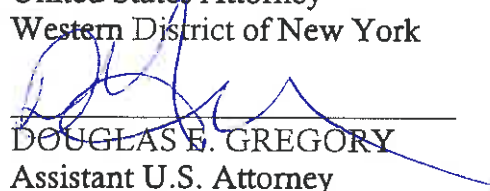
33. The defendant's attorney is expressly permitted to be present at any time the defendant is questioned or interviewed by government agents regarding the matters set forth in this agreement.

## **VII. TOTAL AGREEMENT AND AFFIRMATIONS**

34. This plea agreement represents the total agreement between the defendant, ALEXANDER BUIE, and the government. There are no promises made by anyone other than those contained in this agreement. This agreement supersedes any other prior agreements, written or oral, entered into between the government and the defendant.

WILLIAM J. HOCHUL JR.  
United States Attorney  
Western District of New York

BY:

  
DOUGLAS E. GREGORY  
Assistant U.S. Attorney  
United States Attorney's Office  
100 State Street, Room 500  
Rochester, New York 14614  
585-399-3938

Dated: April 13, 2016

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I have read this agreement, which consists of 14 total pages. I have had a full opportunity to discuss this agreement with my attorney, David Pilato, Esq. I agree that it represents the total agreement reached between myself and the government. No promises or representations have been made to me other than what is contained in this agreement. I understand all of the consequences of my plea of guilty. I fully agree with the contents of this agreement. I am signing this agreement voluntarily and of my own free will.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
ALEXANDER BUIE  
Defendant

Dated: April 13 2016

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
DAVID PILATO, ESQ.  
Attorney for the Defendant

Dated: April 13, 2016